performance-based payments) considered. Performance-based payment amounts may be established on any rational basis determined by the contracting officer, or agency procedures, which may include (but are not limited to)—

- (i) Engineering estimates of stages of completion;
- (ii) Engineering estimates of hours or other measures of effort to be expended in performance of an event or achievement of a performance criterion; or
- (iii) The estimated projected cost of performance of particular events.
- (3) When subsequent contract modifications are issued, the performance-based payment schedule shall be adjusted as necessary to reflect the actions required by those contract modifications.
- (c) Instructions for multiple appropriations. If there is more than one appropriation account (or subaccount) funding payments on the contract, the contracting officer shall provide instructions to the Government payment office for distribution of financing payments to the respective funds accounts. Distribution instructions must be consistent with the contract's liquidation provisions.
- (d) Liquidating performance-based finance payments. Performance-based amounts shall be liquidated by deducting a percentage or a designated dollar amount from the delivery payments. The contracting officer shall specify the liquidation rate or designated dollar amount in the contract. The method of liquidation shall ensure complete liquidation no later than final payment.
- (1) If the performance-based payments are established on a delivery item basis, the liquidation amount for each line item shall be the percent of that delivery item price that was previously paid under performance-based finance payments or the designated dollar amount.
- (2) If the performance-based finance payments are on a whole contract basis, liquidation shall be by predesignated liquidation amounts or liquidation percentages.

32.1005 Contract clauses.

- (a) If performance-based contract financing will be provided, the contracting officer shall insert the clause at 52.232–32, Performance-Based Payments, in the solicitation and contract with the description of the basis for payment and liquidation as required in 32.1004.
- (b) In solicitations for undefinitized contracts, the contracting officer may include the clause at 52.232–32, Performance-Based Payments, with a provision that the clause is not effective until the contract is definitized and the performance-based payment schedule is included in the contract.

32.1006 Agency approvals.

The contracting officer shall obtain such approvals as are required by agency regulations.

32.1007 Administration and payment of performance-based payments.

- (a) *Responsibility*. The contracting officer responsible for administration of the contract shall be responsible for review and approval of performance-based payments.
- (b) Approval of financing requests. Unless otherwise provided in agency regulations, or by agreement with the appropriate payment official—
- (1) The contracting officer shall be responsible for receiving, approving, and transmitting all performance-based payment requests to the appropriate payment office; and
- (2) Each approval shall specify the amount to be paid, necessary contractual information, and the appropriation account(s) (see 32.1004(c)) to be charged for the payment.
- (c) Reviews. The contracting officer is responsible for determining what reviews are required for protection of the Government's interests. The contracting officer should consider the contractor's 0experience, performance record, reliability, financial strength, and the adequacy of controls established by the contractor for the administration of performance-based payments. Based upon the risk to the Government, postpayment reviews and verifications should normally be arranged as considered appropriate by the contracting officer. If considered necessary by the